

# EXHIBIT B

**FABIAN VANCOTT**

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September 8, 2023

Mayor Michelle Kaufusi  
City Hall  
445 W Center St Suite 500  
Provo, UT 84601

RE: Introduction and Information about Singularism's Entheogenic Religious Practices

Dear Mayor Michelle Kaufusi:

I hope this letter finds you well. My name is Tanner J. Bean and I represent Singularism, a spiritual wellness center and religious non-profit organization. I am writing to establish an open line of communication between Singularism and your department.

My client asked me to convey its gratitude for introducing the four Provo Pillars and your commitment to strengthening foundational principles while positioning Provo for growth. Singularism deeply appreciates these ideals and aspires to contribute significantly. Singularism believes it can enhance Provo's pillars: Welcoming, Safe & Sound, Economically Vibrant, and Forward-looking. Singularism's leadership has discussed ways to meaningfully contribute, and it is eager to do so.

This letter is also meant to provide insight into Singularism's entheogenic religious practices and to foster mutual understanding and cooperation with your office as they have recently established a wellness center to hold their counseling sessions and spiritual ceremonies in Provo. The founders and organizers are hoping for an endorsement of support for their practice from you or your office, seeing how they have shared goals with your four Provo pillars.

Singularism is an entheogenic religious organization consistent with Provo's pillars and is committed to fostering spirituality, self-discovery, and inclusion. Singularism's founders and members are sincere and they practice safe religious ceremonies necessary to their spiritual beliefs.

Singularism understands that the state of Utah, including Utah County, and Provo City has a rich history of recognizing and safeguarding the religious rights of various communities, such as those of Native American groups and other entheogenic religious organizations. This recognition reflects the diversity and inclusivity that underpins our society's core values, and Provo's Pillars. Furthermore, Utah's own history is intertwined with religious practices that were considered unconventional at the time they were founded, thereby underscoring the importance of upholding and respecting constitutional rights. Singularism's practices are conducted consistent with the protections granted by the First Amendment of the United States Constitution, Article 1, Section 4 of the Utah Constitution,

the Religious Freedom Restoration Act, and the Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act.

My client respectfully asks for your compassionate tolerance of its religion and acceptance of its presence in Provo City as it exercises its religious rights. It is Singularism's sincere hope and belief that by openly engaging with the community's leadership, it can establish a harmonious relationship based on mutual respect and shared goals. At the core of Singularism's 's mission is the creation of a secure and inclusive environment for its members to develop their spirituality and practice religious ceremonies for healing.

Singularism places the utmost emphasis on the safety and well-being of their parishioners and members. Their entheogenic practices are meticulously designed, drawing inspiration from recognized medical institutions such as Johns Hopkins and Harvard Medical School, as well as adhering to many clinical protocols.

The founders of Singularism acknowledge that their practices may be unfamiliar to some and may give rise to sincere questions. They are committed to transparency wherever possible. They have asked me to extend an invitation to discuss any question you may have and visit their wellness center in Provo, where they intend to practice their religion. They value your perspective and believe that through open dialogue, they can address any misconceptions the community may have and work together to ensure that their practices are conducted safely and in accordance with the law, which the members of Singularism deeply respect.

Again, on behalf of Singularism, the purpose of this letter is to open dialogue and thank you for the four Provo Pillars, and to humbly ask for your support of their safe and sincere religious activities. Singularism would deeply appreciate a statement of support from you or your office of any kind.

If you wish, please feel free to contact me to schedule a meeting with myself and Singularism's representatives at your convenience. Singularism eagerly anticipated the opportunity to discuss its practices and values and to explore avenues of collaboration that promote mutual respect and understanding.

Thank you for your dedication to maintaining a safe and inclusive community. Singularism is optimistic that through partnership and dialogue, it can foster an environment that respects diversity and upholds individual rights.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'T. Bean', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Tanner J. Bean  
FABIAN VANCOTT

September 8, 2023

Provo City Council  
Provo City Hall  
445 W Center St Suite 420  
Provo, UT 84601

RE: Introduction and Information about Singularism's Entheogenic Religious Practices

To Whom It May Concern,

As legal counsel for a newly organized religious institution, Singularism, I am writing to establish communication between Singularism and your offices, to provide insight into Singularism's entheogenic religious practices, and to foster mutual understanding and cooperation. Singularism seeks further understanding of your office's policies as it believes it has a shared interest in serving the state, county, and city's well-being.

Singularism asked me to convey its gratitude for the four Provo Pillars and your commitment to strengthening foundational principles while positioning Provo for growth. Singularism deeply appreciates these ideals and aspires to contribute significantly by being (1) Welcoming, (2) Safe & Sound, (3) Economically Vibrant, and (4) Forward-looking. Singularism's leadership has discussed ways to meaningfully contribute and is eager to do so through their wellness center.

Singularism is an entheogenic spiritual organization devoted to nurturing self-discovery, spirituality, communal well-being, self-discovery, and inclusion. Singularism practices sincere and safe religious ceremonies necessary to their spiritual counseling. Singularism has recently established a spiritual wellness center in Provo that it hopes will be regarded as an asset to the community. In this space members engage in practices that are clinically informed, spiritually motivated, and which help individuals in the community.

Singularism believes the state of Utah, Utah County, and Provo City has a rich history of recognizing and safeguarding the rights of various religious communities, such as those of Native American groups and other entheogenic spiritual organizations. This recognition reflects the diversity and inclusivity that underpins our society's core values. Furthermore, Utah's own history is intertwined with religious practices that were considered unconventional in the time they were founded, thereby underscoring the importance of upholding and respecting individuals' rights to practice their faith when done so safely and according to their sincere beliefs and as is necessary according to their faith.

My client respectfully asks for your compassionate tolerance of their religious practice, and for acceptance of their presence in Provo City as they exercise their religious liberties and contribute to the diversity and betterment of the city of Provo. It is crucial to emphasize that their practices are conducted in alignment with the protections granted by the First Amendment of the United States Constitution, Article 1, Section 4 of the Utah Constitution, the Religious Freedom Restoration Act, and the Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act. It is Singularism's sincere hope that by openly engaging with the community's leadership, it can establish a harmonious relationship based on mutual respect and shared goals.

Singularism's leadership acknowledges that its practices may be unfamiliar to some and may give rise to sincere questions from citizens and government. Singularism is committed to the highest standard of transparency possible in its commitment to helping the community obtain answers to these questions and concerns.

At the core of Singularism's mission is the creation of a secure and inclusive environment for its members to develop their spirituality and practice religious ceremonies for healing. Singularism views your council's partnership as an opportunity to contribute positively to the community and to engage in meaningful dialogue that benefits the entire community.

Singularism's representatives have asked me to extend an invitation to discuss any question you may have. They value your perspective and believe that through open dialogue, any misconceptions can be addressed and they can demonstrate that their spiritual ceremonies are conducted safely and in accordance with the law, which the members of Singularism deeply respect. If you wish, you can contact me to schedule a meeting with myself and Singularism's representatives at your convenience.

Thank you for your dedication to maintaining a safe and inclusive community. Singularism is optimistic that through partnership and dialogue, it can foster an environment that respects diversity and upholds individual rights.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'T. Bean', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Tanner J. Bean  
FABIAN VANCOTT

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Tanner J. Bean  
Attorney  
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tbean@fabianvancott.com

November 3, 2023

**VIA MAIL & EMAIL**

Utah County Attorney's Office  
Attn: Chad Grunander & Tim Taylor  
100 East Center Street, Suite 2100  
[chadgr@utahcounty.gov](mailto:chadgr@utahcounty.gov)  
[timt@utahcounty.gov](mailto:timt@utahcounty.gov)

**Re: Singularism's Religious Practices**

Mr. Grunander & Mr. Taylor,

I write to you today on behalf of my client, Bridger Lee Jensen, founder of Singularism. My good friend from law school, Tye Christensen, suggested that you would be good contacts at the Utah County Attorney's Office on this matter, but please forward this letter to whomever is most appropriate within your office.

Mr. Jensen thanks your office for its service to the great state of Utah. Your office's efforts in upholding and enforcing the law have played an integral role in making Utah County a safe and secure place to live for all its residents. Singularism, its founder, and followers are truly appreciative of the work done by your office and intend to support your efforts in any way possible.

As you may know, Singularism was recently featured in the media and your office was referenced as currently developing a position on the matter of Singularism's legality. I have thoroughly consulted with Singularism regarding its spiritual practices and have evaluated how those are permitted by the Religious Freedom Restoration Act, the Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act, the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, and Article 1, Section 4 of the Utah Constitution. Singularism has taken every effort to accord with those authorities as well as additional proactive efforts to ensure only faithful followers of its practices participate in its closed ceremonies and have access to its sacraments. For example, Singularism has thoroughly reviewed the seminal memorandum provided by former Attorney General Jeff Sessions, titled "Guidance on Federal Law Protections For Religious Liberty," which elucidates pertinent exemptions for religious practices akin to those espoused by Singularism. Even so, it may be helpful for you to have additional information about Singularism.

Singularism is a religious organization centered around the safe and sincere use of entheogenic substances as part of its spiritual and religious practices. Singularism

exercises its rights with profound reverence for the lawful use of entheogenic compounds. Cognizant of the fact that Singularism is a recent addition to Utah's religious tapestry, Singularism understands that religious minorities often face misconceptions and apprehensions. However, with Utah's history regarding religious persecution, our community appears more sensitive to viewpoints and needs of minority faiths.

It is Singularism's earnest desire to engage in open, good faith, and constructive dialogue with your office to ameliorate any doubts or reservations regarding the legality of Singularism's religious tenets. Such religious tenets are bona fide and span pages and pages of doctrine. Singularism extends an open invitation to discussion and remains at your disposal to provide clarity and to demonstrate adherence to safety, sincerity, and other established legal parameters.

Singularism wishes to convey its unwavering commitment to lawfulness, openness, and productive engagement with the community it aspires to serve. To that end, Singularism has proactively reached out to the Mayor of Provo City and engaged with the State Attorney General's Office to advocate for its religious rights and the responsible use of entheogenic compounds for spiritual healing purposes.

Singularism, in adherence to its religious doctrine, asserts that the safe and controlled utilization of entheogenic compounds is an intrinsic and necessary component of their sacramental practices. Singularism's religious followers are sincere in their pursuit of these religious practices and maintain that entheogenic use is a central part of their belief system for adult members that wish to partake of their sacraments safely and privately. Singularism even screens its followers for religious sincerity before permitting any to engage in their ceremonies.

Notably, Utah's jurisprudential landscape bears witness to this commitment in the recognition and protection afforded to the religious practices of the Native American Church, as well as other religious organizations. For example, Utah's Controlled Substances Act contains a statutory religious exemption "in connection with the practice of a traditional Indian religion," Utah Code § 58-37-8(12), as well as an exemption for medical use of cannabis, Utah Code § 58-37-3.7. Such underscores the jurisprudential path toward protecting the rights and practices of religious minorities like Singularism.

In sum, allow me to reiterate Singularism's appreciation for the unwavering dedication of your office in ensuring the safety and security of the citizens of Utah County. Singularism's objective is to elucidate its practices and ensure an accurate comprehension of their legality, thereby fostering an environment in which diverse faiths can coexist harmoniously within the state.

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Thank you for your time and consideration. Singularism eagerly anticipates the prospect of engaging in mutually beneficial discourse to address any concerns and to reinforce the lawful nature of Singularism's religious activities.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'T. Bean', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Tanner J. Bean  
FABIAN VANCOTT